

# Performance of grid-connected PV

PVGIS-5 estimates of solar electricity generation:

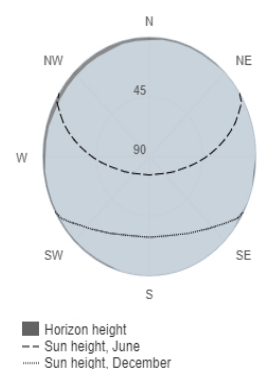
## Provided inputs:

Latitude/Longitude: 36.800, 34.634  
Horizon: Calculated  
Database used: PVGIS-SARAH  
PV technology: Crystalline silicon  
PV installed: 10 kWp  
System loss: 14 %

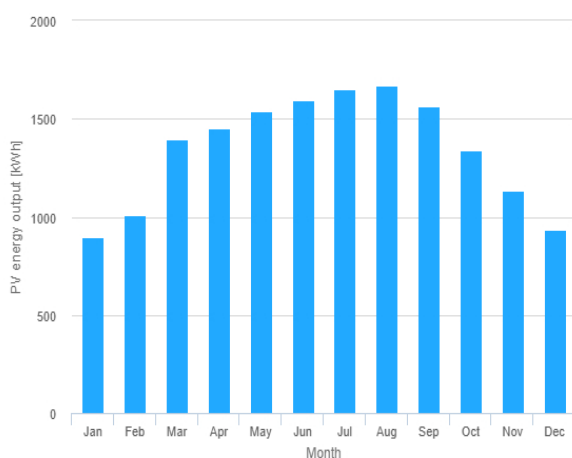
## Simulation outputs

Slope angle: 35 °  
Azimuth angle: 0 °  
Yearly PV energy production: 16169.51 kWh  
Yearly in-plane irradiation: 2087.59 kWh/m<sup>2</sup>  
Year-to-year variability: 448.27 kWh  
Changes in output due to:  
Angle of incidence: -2.49 %  
Spectral effects: 0.04 %  
Temperature and low irradiance: -7.68 %  
Total loss: -22.54 %

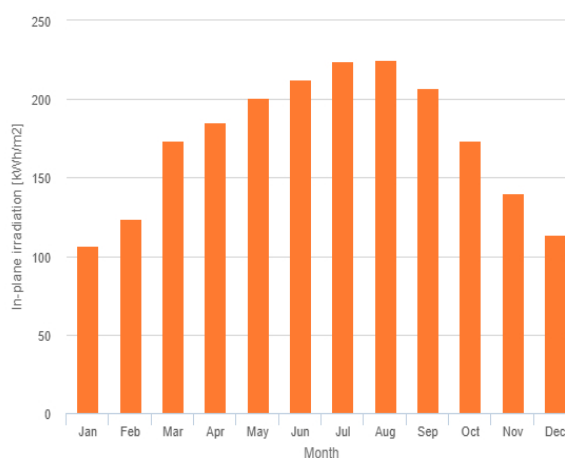
## Outline of horizon at chosen location:



## Monthly energy output from fix-angle PV system:



## Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed-angle:



## Monthly PV energy and solar irradiation

| Month     | E_m    | H(i)_m | SD_m  |
|-----------|--------|--------|-------|
| January   | 894.5  | 107.0  | 213.3 |
| February  | 1012.4 | 123.5  | 167.6 |
| March     | 1392.7 | 173.9  | 73.0  |
| April     | 1449.4 | 185.6  | 106.1 |
| May       | 1538.1 | 201.1  | 78.8  |
| June      | 1592.5 | 212.8  | 23.6  |
| July      | 1650.5 | 224.0  | 29.3  |
| August    | 1669.4 | 224.9  | 50.1  |
| September | 1562.5 | 207.4  | 64.8  |
| October   | 1339.0 | 173.3  | 146.7 |
| November  | 1133.5 | 140.5  | 90.3  |
| December  | 935.2  | 113.5  | 224.1 |

E\_m: Average monthly electricity production from the defined system [kWh].

H(i)\_m: Average monthly sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system [kWh/m<sup>2</sup>].

SD\_m: Standard deviation of the monthly electricity production due to year-to-year variation [kWh].