

# Performance of grid-connected PV

## PVGIS-5 estimates of solar electricity generation:

## Provided inputs:

Latitude/Longitude: 36.800, 34.634
Horizon: Calculated
Database used: PVGIS-SARAH
PV technology: Crystalline silicon

PV installed: 10 kWp System loss: 14 %

## Simulation outputs

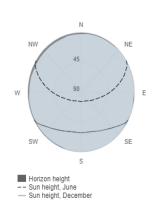
Slope angle:  $35^{\circ}$  Azimuth angle:  $0^{\circ}$ 

Yearly PV energy production: 16169.51 kWh
Yearly in-plane irradiation: 2087.59 kWh/m²
Year-to-year variability: 448.27 kWh

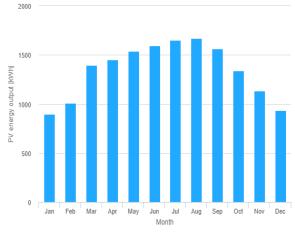
Changes in output due to:

Angle of incidence: -2.49 %
Spectral effects: 0.04 %
Temperature and low irradiance: -7.68 %
Total loss: -22.54 %

#### Outline of horizon at chosen location:



## Monthly energy output from fix-angle PV system:



## Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed-angle:



### Monthly PV energy and solar irradiation

Month	E_m	H(i)_m	SD_n
January	894.5	107.0	213.3
February	1012.4	123.5	167.6
March	1392.7	173.9	73.0
April	1449.4	185.6	106.1
May	1538.1	201.1	78.8
June	1592.5	212.8	23.6
July	1650.5	224.0	29.3
August	1669.4	224.9	50.1
September	1562.5	207.4	64.8
October	1339.0	173.3	146.7
November	1133.5	140.5	90.3
December	035.2	1135	22/11

E\_m: Average monthly electricity production from the defined system [kWh].

 $H(i)\_m:$  Average monthly sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system [kWh/m²].

SD\_m: Standard deviation of the monthly electricity production due to year-to-year variation [kWh].

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